

Islamic Civilization

Obj. 2.06 & 8.02

Religion of Islam

- ▶ _____, founder
- ▶ Born _____ in _____
- ▶ _____ class
- ▶ Disagreed with idol worship by other Arabs
- ▶ Believed that God through _____ commanded him to spread His message
- ▶ _____ AD _____ from _____ to _____

Five Pillars

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Islamic Culture

- ▶ *Qur'an*:
 - _____

○ Must be read in Arabic, the language of the faithful

○ _____

○ _____

▶ ***Sharia:***

○ _____ developed from the Quran

○ _____ all over the world

Geography of Islam

▶ Began in _____

▶ Within 150 years of Muhammad's death:

Syria, _____ (Eastern Roman Empire)

_____, _____

_____, Island of Sicily and _____

▶ By 1200 CE, _____

The Alhambra Palace, Spain

Describe its appearance below:

Example of Islamic Architecture

Success of Muslim Empire

- ▶ Civilization spread _____
- ▶ Arabs were _____
- ▶ Used _____
- ▶ Attacked already _____
- ▶ Conquered peoples usually _____
- ▶ Many conquered peoples converted

Division within Islam

Shia:

Sunni:

Branches of Islam: Sufism (seek a personal connection w/God)

Sufi Dancing

Describe picture:

The Golden Age

When:

Dynasties:

Achievements:

Muslim scholarship of the Abbasid Caliphate

Describe picture:

Other Achievements

- ▶ Preserved _____
- ▶ Set up _____
- ▶ Wrote _____ & studied disease
- ▶ **Literature:** _____, _____ (Muhammad's teachings), The Thousand and One Nights
- ▶ **Manufacturing:** _____
- ▶ Created _____ & _____
- ▶ _____

Challenges to Islamic Power

- ▶ _____ vs. _____ conflicts within the Middle East (continue to present day)
- ▶ _____ takeover power in Egypt 969 CE
- ▶ _____ push out caliphate beginning in _____ 1085 CE
- ▶ Mongol warriors _____ 1258 CE

Write 2 important facts about the history of Islam:

